



General Securities Principal Qualification Examination (Test Series 24)

Study Outline

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Introduction

The FINRA General Securities Principal Qualification Examination (Series 24) is designed to test a candidate's knowledge of the rules and statutory provisions applicable to the management of a general securities broker-dealer. This study outline has been prepared to assist member firms in preparing candidates to sit for the examination. The outline is designed for use by course developers in the preparation of training material, for training directors in the development of lecture notes and seminar programs, and for use by candidates, both to structure their study and as a final review checklist prior to taking the examination. The General Securities Principal Qualification Examination and this study outline are composed of five general areas of supervision, which are listed below with the number of questions in each section.

Section	Description	Number of Questions
1	Supervision of Investment Banking, Underwriting Activities and Research	33
2	Supervision of Trading and Market Making Activities	31
3	Supervision of Brokerage Office Operations	29
4	Sales Supervision and General Supervision of Employees	43
5	Compliance with Financial Responsibility Rules	14
Total		150

Structure of the Examination

The examination is composed of 150 multiple-choice questions covering all of the materials in the following outline in accordance with the subject-matter distribution shown above. Candidates will be allowed 3 1/2 hours to complete the examination. A candidate must correctly answer 70 percent of the questions to receive a passing grade. At the completion of the examination, each candidate will receive an informational breakdown of their performance on each section and their overall score. The examination is a closed-book test and candidates will not be permitted to use any reference material during their testing session. Scratch paper and a basic electronic calculator will be provided by the test center administrator. Severe penalties are imposed on candidates who cheat on securities industry qualification examinations. Examination questions are updated regularly to reflect the most current interpretations of the rules and regulations. Questions on new rules will be added to the pool of questions for this examination within a reasonable period of their effective dates.

To ensure that new questions meet acceptable testing standards prior to use, each examination includes 5 additional, unidentified "pre-test" questions that do not contribute towards the candidate's score. The 5 questions are randomly distributed throughout the examination. Therefore, each candidate takes a total of 155 questions, of which 150 questions are scored.

Information about qualifications exams may be found at www.finra.org/Industry/Compliance/Registration/QualificationsExams/RegisteredReps/Qualifications/index.htm

There are also sample Series 24 test questions written in the various formats. They do not mirror the difficulty level of the actual test questions or the subject matter distribution of the test itself. Their use is merely to familiarize the candidate with the styles of multiple-choice questions used in the Series 24 Examination.

The following reference materials may be used in preparing for the examination.

Please Note: Candidates are responsible for keeping abreast of changes made to the applicable rules and regulations, as the examination is updated when new rules are introduced and/or amended.

References

Securities Act Handbook

Aspen Publishers
7201 McKinney Circle
Frederick, MD 21704

Code of Federal Regulations

Title 17 — Commodity and Securities Exchanges

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, DC 20402

Dictionary of Finance and Investment Terms

John Downes and Jordan E. Goodman
Barron's Financial Guides
250 Wireless Boulevard
Hauppauge, NY 11788

Handbook of Stock Brokerage Accounting

Richard Ross
New York Institute of Finance
Two Broadway
New York, NY 10004

Inside Investment Banking

Ernest Block
Beard Group, Inc.
P. O. Box 4250
Frederick, MD 21705

Modern Securities Transfers

Egon Guttman
Warren, Gorham & Lamont
31 St. James Avenue
Boston, MA 02116

Regulation of Brokers, Dealers and Securities Markets

N. Wolfson, R.M. Phillips, and T.A. Russo
Warren Gorham & Lamont Inc.
31 St. James Avenue
Boston, MA 02116

Resales of Restricted Securities

J. William Hicks
Clark Boardman Callahan
375 Hudson Street
New York, NY 10014

Securities Law Handbook

Harold Bloomenthal
Clark Boardman Callahan
375 Hudson Street
New York, NY 10014

Securities Regulation

Warren, Gorham & Lamont
31 St. James Avenue
Boston, MA 02116

The Stock Market, 7th Edition

R.J. Teweles and E.S. Bradley
John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
605 Third Avenue
New York, NY 10158

Publications available from www.finra.org:

FINRA Rules

NASD Rules

FINRA Notices

FINRA Interpretations of Financial and Operational Rules

FINRA Sanctions Guidelines

Publications available from NASDAQ from www.nasdaqtrader.com

NASDAQ Rules

Head Trader Alerts

Publications available from www.NYSE.com:

NYSE Rules

NYSE Information Memos

1.0

Supervision of Investment Banking, Underwriting Activities and Research

1.1 New Issue Market — Underwriting Corporate Securities (negotiated)

1.1.1 Issuer Requirements

- 1.1.1.1 SEC Rule 405 — Definitions of terms
 - Ineligible issuer
 - Unseasoned reporting issuer (not primary S-3 eligible)
 - Seasoned issuer (primary S-3 eligible)
 - Well-known seasoned issuer (“WKSI”)

 - 1.1.1.2 Issuer organizations
 - C Corporations
 - S Corporations
 - Limited Liability Companies
 - Limited Partnerships
 - Trusts
 - Master Limited Partnerships
 - REITs

 - 1.1.1.3 Issuer-related on-going reporting obligations
 - 1.1.1.3.1 Registration of issuer’s securities under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Section 12(a) — Exchange-listed securities
 - Section 12(g) — Registration of issuers engaged in interstate commerce
 - Section 12(j) — Suspension or revocation of registration
 - Section 12(k) — Trading Suspension
 - 1.1.1.3.2 Regulation FD — Fair Disclosure
 - Purpose
 - Requirements
 - Issuer obligations

 - 1.1.1.4 Disclosure of control relationships
 - 1.1.1.4.1 Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Rule 15c1-5 — Disclosure of control
 - Rule 15c1-6 — Disclosure of interest in distributions
 - 1.1.1.4.2 FINRA Rules
 - Rule 2262 — Disclosure of Control Relationship with Issuer
 - Rule 2269 — Disclosure of Participation or Interest in Primary or Secondary Distribution
-
- #### 1.1.2 Public Offerings
- 1.1.2.1 NASDAQ initial public offering (IPO) process (*See Head Trader Alert 2005-096*)
 - Obligation of lead underwriter to notify NASDAQ IPO has been released by SEC
 - FINRA Rule 6130 — Transactions related to initial public offerings

- 1.1.2.2 FINRA Rule 5190 — Notification requirements for offering participants
- 1.1.2.3 New issues and overallotment
 - Limitations on overselling
 - Pro-rata distribution of managing underwriter’s short position losses among co-underwriters
- 1.1.2.4 Primary
- 1.1.2.5 Secondary
- 1.1.2.6 FINRA Rule 5130 — Restrictions on purchase and sale of initial equity public offerings
 - General prohibitions
 - Preconditions for sale
 - General exemptions
 - Issuer-directed securities
 - Anti-dilution provisions
 - Stand-by purchasers
 - Undersubscribed offerings
 - Definitions

1.1.3 Transactions Exempt from the Registration Requirements of the Securities Act of 1933

- 1.1.3.1 Private placements
 - Private investment in a public equity (PIPEs)
 - Primary
 - Secondary
- 1.1.3.2 Distribution of private placement offerings
 - 1.1.3.2.1 Section 4(2) — Transactions by an issuer not involving any public offering
 - 1.1.3.2.2 Section 4(6) — Transactions involving offers or sales by an issuer solely to one or more accredited investors up to the Section 3(b) maximum
 - 1.1.3.2.3 Regulation D — Rules governing the limited offer and sale of securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933
 - Rule 501 — Definitions and terms used in Regulation D
 - Accredited investor
 - Affiliate
 - Aggregate offering price
 - Business combination
 - Calculation of number of purchasers
 - Executive officer
 - Issuer
 - Purchaser representative
 - Rule 502 — General conditions to be met
 - Integration
 - Information requirements
 - Limitation on manner of offering
 - Limitations on resale

Rule 503 — Filing of notice of sales
Filing Form D

Rule 504 — Exemption for limited offerings and sales of securities not exceeding
\$1,000,000
Exemption
Conditions to be met
Limitation on aggregate offering price

Rule 505 — Exemption for limited offers and sales of securities not exceeding
\$5,000,000
Exemption
Conditions to be met
General conditions
Specific conditions
Limitation on aggregate offering price
Limitation on number of purchasers
Disqualifications

Rule 506 — Exemption for limited offers and sales without regard to dollar
amount of offering
Exemption
Conditions to be met
General conditions
Specific conditions
Limitation on number of purchasers
Nature of purchasers

- 1.1.3.3 Rule 144A — Private resales of securities to institutions
- 1.1.3.4 Regulation S — Rules governing offers and sales made outside the U.S. without
registration under the Securities Act of 1933
 - Rule 901 — General statement
 - Rule 902 — Definitions
 - Rule 903 — Offers or sales of securities by the issuer, a distributor, and of their
respective affiliates, conditions relating to specific securities
 - Rule 904 — Resales
- 1.1.3.5 Section 4(1) — Transactions by any person other than an issuer, underwriter or dealer
- 1.1.3.6 Section 4(3) — Transactions by a dealer
- 1.1.3.7 Section 4(4) — Broker's transactions
- 1.1.3.8 Rule 144 — Persons deemed not to be engaged in a distribution and therefore not
underwriters (resales of securities by control persons)
 - Definitions
 - Conditions to be met
 - Current public information
 - Holding period for restricted securities
 - Limitation on amount of securities sold

- Manner of sale
- Brokers' transactions
- Notice of proposed sale
- Bona fide intention to sell
- Non-exclusive rule
 - Termination of certain restrictions on sale of restricted securities by persons other than affiliates

1.1.4 Securities Exempt from the Registration Requirements of the Securities Act of 1933

1.1.4.1 Rule 147 — “Part of an issue,” “person resident” and “doing business within,” for purposes of Section 3(a)(11)

- Transactions covered
- Part of an issue
- Nature of the issuer
- Offerees and purchasers, person resident
- Limitation of resales
- Precautions against interstate offers and sales

1.1.4.2 Regulation A — General exemptions

- Rule 251 — Definition of terms
- Rule 254 — Amount of securities exempted
- Rule 256 — Filing and use of the offering circular
- Rule 258 — Sales material to be filed

1.1.5 Shelf Distributions

1.1.5.1 SEC Rule 415 — Delayed or continuous offering and sale of securities (shelf registration)

- Form S-1 filing requirement
- Allows issuers and investment bankers the flexibility of matching financing needs to market conditions
- Prospectus requirements
 - Base prospectus
 - Prospectus supplement
 - Refreshing requirements
 - Effective date of prospectus

1.1.5.2 SEC Rule 405 — Definition of terms

- Automatic shelf registration statement

1.1.6 Mergers and Acquisitions

1.1.6.1 Leveraged buy-outs

- Private equity

1.1.6.2 SEC Rule 145 — Reclassification of securities, mergers, consolidations, and acquisitions of assets

- Transactions within the rule
- Communications not deemed a “prospectus” or “offer to sell”
- Persons and parties deemed to be underwriters

Resale provisions for persons and parties deemed to be underwriters
Definition of “person”
Form S-4 requirement

1.1.6.3 SEC Regulation M-A — Mergers and acquisitions

1.1.6.4 FINRA Rule 5150 — Fairness opinions

1.2 Securities Distribution

1.2.1 Due Diligence of Financing Proposals

Preliminary study

Letter of intent

General examination

Industry data

Operational data

Management and employee relations

Financial data

Research, product development and expansion

Legal examination

Commitment committee

Types of covenants

Bond

Indenture

Financial

Default

Impact of default covenant

Covenant analysis

1.2.2 Types of Underwriting Commitments

1.2.2.1 Firm commitment
Competitive bid or negotiated

1.2.2.2 Stand-by commitment
All or none
Best efforts
Mini-max
Market-out clauses

1.2.2.3 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder
SEC Rule 10b-9 — Prohibited representations in connection with certain offerings
SEC Rule 15c2-4 — Transmission or maintenance of payments received in connection with underwritings

1.2.3 Underwriting Syndicate

Role of syndicate manager

Agreement among underwriters

Due diligence meeting

Blue skying the issue

1.2.4 Underwriter's Compensation

- Components of underwriter's spread
- Forms of compensation
- Stand-by commitments
- FINRA Rule 5110 — Corporate financing rule — underwriting terms and arrangements
 - Underwriting compensation and arrangements
 - Determination of whether items of value are included in underwriting compensation
 - Valuation of non-cash compensation
 - Non-cash compensation

1.2.5 Mechanics of Distributions

- 1.2.5.1 Formation of the Selling Group
 - Handled by managing underwriter
 - Selling group agreement
 - FINRA Rule 5160 — Disclosure of Price and Concessions in Selling Agreements
 - Retention
 - Designations
 - Liabilities of selling group members vs. underwriters' liabilities
- 1.2.5.2 Role of the placement agent
 - Contractual obligation to issuer
 - Identification of potential investors
 - Liabilities of the placement agent
 - Distribution of proceeds
- 1.2.5.3 Finders
- 1.2.5.4 SEC Rule 3a4-1 — Associated persons of an issuer deemed not to be brokers

1.2.6 Pricing of the Issue

- Determined on effective date of registration
- Indications of interest
- Factors affecting the price of the issue
- Opening and closing the books

1.2.7 Stabilization

- 1.2.7.1 SEC Rules
 - 1.2.7.1.1 Regulation M — Anti-manipulation rules concerning securities offerings
 - Rule 100 — Definitions of “stabilization” and “stabilizing”
 - Rule 104 — Stabilizing and other activities in connection with an offering
 - 1.2.7.1.2 Rule 17a-2 — Recordkeeping requirements relating to stabilizing activities
 - Scope of rule
 - Definitions
 - Records required to be maintained by manager
 - Notification of manager

- 1.2.7.2 NASDAQ Rules
 - Rule 4200(b)(36) — Stabilizing bid
 - Rule 4614 — Stabilizing bids
 - Rule 4624 — Penalty bids and syndicate covering transactions

- 1.2.8 SEC Tender Offer Rules**
 - Rule 13e-4 — Tender offers by issuers
 - Schedule 13E-4 filing requirement
 - Rule 14e-1 — Unlawful tender offer practices
 - Rule 14e-2 — Position of subject company with respect to a tender offer
 - Rule 14e-3 — Transactions in securities on the basis of material, non-public information in the context of tender offers
 - Rule 14e-4 — Prohibited transactions in connection with partial tender offers
 - Rule 14e-5 — Prohibiting purchases outside of a tender offer

- 1.2.9 Distribution-Related FINRA/NASD Rules**
 - 1.2.9.1 FINRA Rule 5110 — Corporate financing rule — underwriting terms and arrangements
 - Definitions
 - Filing requirements
 - Unreasonable terms and arrangements
 - Lock-up restrictions on securities

 - 1.2.9.2 FINRA Rule 2310 — Direct participation programs
 - Definitions
 - Requirements
 - Application
 - Suitability
 - Disclosure
 - Organization and offering expenses
 - Participation in rollups

 - 1.2.9.3 FINRA Rule 5121 — Public Offerings of Securities With Conflicts of Interest
 - Definitions
 - Participation in distribution of securities of member or affiliate
 - Disclosure
 - Escrow of proceeds; net capital computation
 - Offerings resulting in affiliation or public ownership of member
 - Suitability
 - Discretionary accounts
 - Sales to employees
 - Filing requirements

 - 1.2.9.4 FINRA Rule 5122 — Private placements of securities issued by members

 - 1.2.9.5 FINRA Rule 5141 — Sale of Securities in a Fixed Price Offerings

 - 1.2.9.6 NASD Rule 11880 — Settlement of syndicate accounts
 - Definitions
 - Final settlement
 - Settlement of underwritten public offerings

1.2.10 Marketing Restrictions under Industry Regulations

SEC Rule 15c1-8 — Sales at the market

FINRA Rule 2060 — Use of Information Obtained in a Fiduciary Capacity

1.3 Communications and Liability Related to the New Issue

1.3.1 Regulatory Requirements Pertaining to a Prospectus

1.3.1.1 Rule 405 — Definition of terms

Free writing prospectus

Rule 164 — Post-filing free writing prospectuses in connection with certain registered offerings

Rule 433 — Conditions to permissible post-filing free writing prospectuses

Well-known seasoned issuers

Non-reporting and unseasoned issuers

Graphic communication

Written communication

Electronic road shows

1.3.1.2 Content and filing requirements of prospectus

Section 10 — Information Required in Prospectus

Rule 424 — Filing of prospectuses, number of copies

Rule 427 — Contents of prospectuses used after nine months

Rule 430 — Prospectus for use prior to effective date

Rule 430A — Prospectus for use prior to effective date

Rule 430B — Prospectus in a registration statement at the time of effectiveness

1.3.1.3 Exemptions/safe harbors

1.3.1.3.1 Public notices excluded from the definition of prospectus

Rule 134 — Communications not deemed a prospectus

Distribution of information during an underwriting

Rule 135 — Notice of certain proposed offerings

Rule 135a — Generic advertising

Rule 163 — Exemption from Section 5(c) of the Act for certain communications by or on behalf of well-known seasoned issuers

Rule 163A — Exemption from Section 5(c) of the Act for certain communications made by or on behalf of issuers more than 30 days before a registration statement is filed

Rule 168 — Exemptions from Sections 2(a)(10) and 5(c) of the Act for certain communications of regularly released factual business information and forward-looking information

Rule 169 — Exemptions from Sections 2(a)(10) and 5(c) of the Act for certain communications of regularly released factual business information

1.3.1.3.2 Research reports and free writing prospectuses

Rule 137 — Definition of “offers,” “participates,” or “participation” in Section 2(11) in relation to certain publications by persons independent of participants in a distribution

Rule 138 — Definition of “offer for sale” and “offer to sell” in Sections 2(10) and 5(c) in relation to certain publications

Rule 139 — Definition of “offer for sale” and “offer to sell” in Sections 2(10) and 5(c) in relation to certain publications

- 1.3.1.4 Distribution of the preliminary and final prospectuses
 - Securities Act of 1933
 - Rule 153A — Definition of “preceded by a prospectus” as used in Section 5(b)(2) of the Act, in relation to certain transactions requiring approval of security holders
 - Rule 172 — Delivery of prospectus
 - Rule 174 — Delivery of prospectus by dealers; exemptions under Section 4(3) of the Act
 - Rule 460 — Distribution of preliminary prospectus
 - Prospectus used more than nine months
 - Summary prospectus
 - Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Rule 15c2-8 — Delivery of prospectus
 - Preliminary prospectus
 - Final prospectus
 - Delivery to associated persons
 - Delivery to other broker-dealers by managing underwriter
- 1.3.1.5 Special issues dealing with electronic offerings
 - SEC Release 34-42728 — Use of electronic media

1.3.2 Regulatory Requirements Pertaining to Filing of Registration Statements

- 1.3.2.1 Section 7 — Information required in registration statement
 - Regulation S-K — Content of non-financial statements portions of registration statements under the Securities Act of 1933 and other documents required under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Regulation S-X — Financial statements required to be filed as part of registration under Sections 12, 13 and 14 of the Securities Act of 1933
- 1.3.2.2 Section 8 — Taking effect of registration statements
 - Amendments to registration statements prior to and after effective date
 - Stop orders
 - Form SB-1/SB-2 filing requirement

1.3.3 Research Analysts and Research Reports

- 1.3.3.1 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder
 - SEC Regulation AC — Analyst certification
- 1.3.3.2 NASD Rule 2711/ NYSE Rule 472 — Research analysts and research reports
 - Definitions
 - Restrictions on relationship with research department
 - Restrictions on communications with the subject company
 - Prohibition on participation in road shows
 - Restrictions on research analyst compensation
 - Prohibition of promise of favorable research

Restrictions on publishing research reports and public appearances; termination of coverage
Restrictions on personal trading by research analysts
 Quiet periods relating to public offerings
Disclosure requirements
Supervisory procedures
 Annual attestation of research supervisory procedures
Prohibition of retaliation against research analysts

1.3.4 Communications-Related Liability

- 1.3.4.1 Section 11 — Civil liabilities on account of false registration statement
- 1.3.4.2 Section 12 — Civil liabilities arising in connection with prospectuses and communications
 - Rule 159 — Information available to purchaser at time of contract of sale
 - Rule 412 — Modified or superseded documents
- 1.3.4.3 Section 15 — Liability of controlling persons
- 1.3.4.4 Section 17 — Fraudulent interstate transactions
- 1.3.4.5 Section 23 — Unlawful representations
- 1.3.4.6 Rule 175 — Liability for certain statements by issuers
- 1.3.4.7 Rule 3b-6 — Liability for certain statements by issuers

1.4 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder

1.4.1 Regulation M — Antimanipulation Rules Concerning Securities Offerings

- 1.4.1.1 Rule 100 — Definitions
- 1.4.1.2 Rule 101 — Activities by distribution participants
- 1.4.1.3 Rule 102 — Activities by issuers and selling security holders during a distribution

1.4.2 Schedules, Statements, Forms and Other Reports to Be Filed

- 1.4.2.1 Rule 13a-11/Rule 15d-11 — Current reports on Form 8-K
- 1.4.2.2 Rule 13a-13/Rule 15d-13 — Annual reports on form 10-K
- 1.4.2.3 Rule 13a-13/Rule 15d-13 — Quarterly reports on Form 10-Q
- 1.4.2.4 Rule 13d-1 — Beneficial ownership reports on Schedules 13D and 13G
- 1.4.2.5 Rule 13e-3 — Going private transactions by certain issuers or their affiliates
 Schedule 13E-3 filing requirement

- 1.4.2.6 Rule 13f-1 — Reporting by institutional investment managers of information with respect to accounts over which they exercise investment discretion (Schedule 13F)
- 1.4.2.7 Rule 14a-6 — Proxy statements on Form 14A
- 1.4.2.8 Rule 16a-1 — Beneficial ownership reports of directors, officers and principal stockholders
 - Form 3 — Initial statement of beneficial ownership of securities
 - Form 4 — Statement of changes in beneficial ownership of securities

1.5 Investment Company Act of 1940 and SEC Rules Thereunder

1.5.1 Section 2 — Definitions

1.5.2 Section 3 — Definition of Investment Company

1.5.3 Section 4 — Classification of Investment Company

1.5.4 Section 5 — Sub-Classification of Management Companies

1.5.5 Section 8 — Registration of Investment Companies

- 1.5.5.1 Section 8(b) — Filing requirements for investment companies
 - Form N-1A — Registration statement of open-end management investment companies

1.5.6 Section 11 — Offers of Exchange

1.5.7 Section 12 — Functions and Activities of Investment Companies

- 1.5.7.1 Prohibitions
 - Purchases on margin
 - Participation in joint trading accounts
 - Short sales
- 1.5.7.2 Rule 12b-1 — Distribution of shares by registered open-end management investment company
 - Disclosure of payment for distribution of funds from assets
 - Statement of additional information

1.5.8 Section 13 — Changes in Investment Policy

1.5.9 Section 19 — Dividends

- 1.5.9.1 Accumulated undistributed net income
- 1.5.9.2 Current net income
- 1.5.9.3 Statement disclosing source of payment
 - Rule 19a-1 — Written statement to accompany dividend payments by management companies

- 1.5.9.4 Distribution of long-term capital gains
 - Rule 19b-1 — Frequency of distribution of capital gains
- 1.5.10 **Section 35 — Unlawful Representations and Names**
- 1.5.11 **Section 37 — Larceny and Embezzlement**
- 1.6 **Trust Indenture Act of 1939**
- 1.6.1 **Purpose and Basic Provisions**
- 1.6.2 **Necessity of Trustee to Safeguard the Rights of Investors in Registered Debt Obligations**
- 1.6.3 **Identification of Rights and Powers of Trustee**
- 1.6.4 **Full Disclosure of Information in Bond Indentures**
- 1.6.5 **Participation of Trustees in the Preparation of Indentures**
- 1.7 **Anti-Trust Regulations**
- 1.7.1 **Hart-Scott-Rodino Act**
 - Filing Requirements
 - Cooling-off period
 - Notification Thresholds

2.0 Supervision of Trading and Market Making Activities

2.1 Overview of Markets Regulated by FINRA

2.1.1 NASDAQ Securities

2.1.1.1 NASDAQ Tier securities

- NASDAQ Capital markets securities (SmallCap)
- NASDAQ Global market securities (NNM)
- NASDAQ Global Select market securities

2.1.1.2 Preferred securities

2.1.1.3 Convertible debt

2.1.1.4 ADRs and International Securities

2.1.2 Over-the-Counter Securities

Pink Sheets and other similar trading facilities (www.pinksheets.com)

Third market

- Trading in exchange listed securities in OTC market

- Consolidated tape reporting requirement

Fourth market

- Private transactions between institutional investors without the use of a broker-dealer

2.1.3 OTC Bulletin Board

2.1.3.1 Allows participants to enter, update, retrieve quotation information on non-NASDAQ OTC stocks on real-time basis

- Displays firm quotations

- Displays unpriced indications of interest

2.1.3.2 FINRA Rule 6500 — OTC Bulletin Board Service

- FINRA Rule 6510 — Applicability

- FINRA Rule 6520 — Operation of the service

- FINRA Rule 6530 — OTCBB-eligible securities

2.1.4 NASDAQ Market Center Requirements

2.1.4.1 Listing requirements (General factors; numerical values not tested)

- Rule 4300 Series — Listing requirements for NASDAQ securities

- Rule 4400 Series — NASDAQ Global market

- Rule 4800 Series — Procedures for review of NASDAQ listing determinations

2.1.4.2 Execution Services

- Rule 4751 — Definitions

- Rule 4755 — Order entry parameters

- Rule 4756 — Entry and display of quotes and orders

- Rule 4757 — Book processing

- Rule 4758 — Order routing
 - Rule 4761 — Adjustment of open quotes and/or orders
- 2.1.4.3 Alternative Trading Systems
 - SEC Regulation ATS
 - Electronic Communications Networks (ECNs)
- 2.1.5 FINRA Marketplace Rules Regarding Display, Transaction Reporting and Order Tracking Obligations**
- 2.1.5.1 FINRA Alternative Display Facility
 - Rule 6230 — Use of Alternative Display Facility Data Systems
 - Rule 6240 — Prohibition from locking or crossing quotations in NMS stocks
 - Rule 6220 — Definitions
- 2.1.5.2 Trade Reporting Facility (TRF)
 - 2.1.5.2.1 Function of the Trade Reporting Facility
 - Primary vehicle for reporting over-the-counter transactions in equity securities (including OTC trades in listed securities)
 - 2.1.5.2.2 FINRA Rules
 - Rule 6300A — FINRA/NASDAQ Trade Reporting Facility
 - Rule 6320A — Definitions
 - Rule 6281 — Reporting transactions in ADF-eligible securities
 - Rule 6320A(13) — Definitions
 - Rule 6380A — Transaction reporting
- 2.1.5.3 Other FINRA transaction reporting obligations rules
 - Rule 6550 — Transaction reporting in OTC Bulletin Board Service
 - Rule 6622 — Transaction reporting in over-the-counter equity securities
 - Rule 6643 — Transaction reporting in direct participation programs
- 2.1.5.4 FINRA Trade Reporting and Compliance Engine Rules (TRACE Rules)
 - Rule 6710 — Definitions
 - Rule 6720 — Participating in TRACE
 - Rule 6730 — Transaction reporting
 - Rule 6740 — Termination of TRACE service
 - Rule 6750 — Dissemination of transaction information
 - Rule 6760 — Managing underwriter or group of underwriters obligation to obtain CUSIP and provided notice
- 2.1.5.5 FINRA Rule 7100 — Alternative Display Facility/TRACS
 - Rule 7110 — Definitions
 - Rule 7120 — Participation in TRACS trade comparison feature by participants in the alternative display facility
 - Rule 7130 — Trade report input
 - Rule 7170 — Termination of TRACS service
- 2.1.5.6 FINRA/NASDAQ Trade Reporting Facility/OTC Reporting Facility
 - FINRA Rules 7210A/7310 — Definitions
 - FINRA Rules 7220A/7320 — Trade reporting participation requirements
 - Mandatory participation for clearing agency members

Participant obligations

Access

System participant obligations

Clearing broker obligations

FINRA Rules 7230A/7330 — Trade report input

FINRA Rules 7240A/7340 — Trade report processing

FINRA Rules 7270A/7370 — Violation of reporting rules

2.1.5.7 Order Audit Trail and Tracking systems

2.1.5.7.1 FINRA Rules

Rule 7410 — Definitions

Rule 7420 — Applicability

Rule 7430 — Synchronization of member business clocks

Rule 7440 — Recording of order information

Rule 7450 — Order data transmission requirements

2.1.5.7.2 NYSE Rules

Rule 132B — Order tracking system

Rule 132A — Synchronization of member business clocks

Rule 410A — Automated submission of trading data

Rule 410B — Reports of listed securities transactions effected off the Exchange

2.1.6 Requirements for NASDAQ Market Makers and Other Market Center Participants

2.1.6.1 FINRA/NASD Rules

FINRA Rule 5250 — Payments for Market Making

FINRA Rule 6250 — Quote and order access requirements

FINRA Rule 6271 — Registration as an ADF market maker or an ADF ECN

FINRA Rule 6275 — Withdrawal of quotations

FINRA Rule 6140 — Other trading practices

FINRA Rule 6540 — Requirements applicable to market makers

Permissible quotation entries (one-sided quotes)

Impermissible quotation entries

Voluntary termination of registration

More than one trading location

Clearance and settlement

2.1.6.2 NASDAQ Rules

Rule 4611 — NASDAQ Market Center participant registration

Rule 4612 — Registration as a NASDAQ market maker

Membership requirement

Minimum net capital requirements

Rule 4619 — Withdrawal of quotations and passive market making

2.1.6.3 Market Hours

FINRA/NASDAQ Rules 6273/4617 — Normal business hours

FINRA Rule 2265 — Extended hours trading risk disclosure

2.1.6.4 SEC Regulation M — Anti-manipulation rules concerning securities offerings

Rule 103 — Passive market making in NASDAQ stocks

2.1.6.5 Determination of spread
Financial condition of issuer
Size of issue
Activity in issue
Market conditions

2.1.6.6 Types of customer business
Retail
Institutional

2.1.7 Quotation and Execution Requirements (general knowledge)

2.1.7.1 FINRA/NASD Rules
NASD Rule 2320 — Best execution and interpositioning
IM-2320-1 — Interpretative guidance with respect to best execution requirements
FINRA Rule 5210 — Publication of Transactions and Quotations
Marking the close/Marking the opening
FINRA Rule 5220 — Offers at Stated Prices
Backing-away
FINRA Rule 5290 — Order Entry and Execution Practices
FINRA Rule 6430 — Recording of quotation information
FINRA Rule 6440 — Submission of Rule 15c2-11 information on non-exchange-listed securities
FINRA Rule 6450 — Minimum quotation size requirements for OTC equity securities
FINRA Rule 6470—Withdrawal of quotations in an OTC equity security in compliance with SEC Regulation M

2.1.7.2 FINRA/NASDAQ Rules
Rule 6272/ Rule 4613 — Character of quotations
Quotation requirements and obligations

2.1.7.3 SEC Rules
Rule 15c2-7 — Identification of quotations
Rule 15c2-11 — Initiation or resumption of quotations with specified information

2.1.8 Trading and Market Halts

2.1.8.1 Trading halts

2.1.8.1.1 FINRA Rules
FINRA Rule 5260—Prohibition on Transactions, Publication of Quotations, or Publication of Indications of Interest During Trading Halts
FINRA Rule 6120 — Trading halts
FINRA Rule 6121 — Trading halts due to extraordinary market volatility
FINRA Rule 6460 — Trading and quotation halt in OTC equity securities

2.1.8.1.2 NYSE Rules
Rule 123D — Openings and halts in trading

Rule 906 — Impact of trading halts on off-hours trading

2.1.8.2 Market halts

2.1.8.2.1 Agreement between NASDAQ and NYSE (circuit breakers)
NASDAQ Rule 4121 — Market closing

2.1.9 Anti-Competitive Trading Practices (21A Report)

Collusion

Price/size/spread convention

Intimidation

Harassment

FINRA Rule 5240 — Anti-intimidation/coordination

2.2 Auction Exchange Markets

2.2.1 Listing Criteria (general understanding, numerical values not tested)

2.2.1.1 Minimum listing standards

2.2.1.2 NYSE-Listed Company Manual

2.2.2 NYSE Trading Regulations

2.2.2.1 Trading post

2.2.2.2 Rule 54 — Floor broker (member)

2.2.2.3 Role of the designated market maker [DMM] (specialist)
Maintains the limit order book
Rule 104A — DMMs--general
Rule 116 — “Stop” constitutes guarantee
Agent vs. principal functions of DMM (specialist)
Rule 115A — Orders at opening or unusual situations
Arranges buy and sell orders at the opening of daily trading to orchestrate a
balanced price

2.2.2.4 Automated trading systems (DOT, PACE, AUTO, AMOS, SCOREX)

2.2.2.5 Rule 13 — Types of orders

2.2.2.6 Rule 127 — Block trading

2.2.3 FINRA/NYSE Regulations

2.2.3.1 NYSE Rule 61 — Recognized quotations

2.2.3.2 NYSE Rule 76 — “Crossing” orders

2.2.3.3 NYSE Rule 77 — Prohibited dealings and activities

- 2.2.3.4 NYSE Rule 78 — Sell and buy orders coupled at same price
- 2.2.3.5 NYSE Rule 91 — Taking or supplying securities named in order
- 2.2.3.6 NYSE Rule 92 — Limitations on member trading because of customers' orders
- 2.2.3.7 NYSE Rule 123B — Exchange automated order routing system
- 2.2.3.8 NYSE Rule 123C — Market on-the-close- policy and expiration procedures
- 2.2.3.9 Rule 435 — Miscellaneous Prohibitions
Circulation of rumors
- 2.2.4 Consolidated Tape Network**
 - 2.2.4.1 Reports all executions of exchange-listed securities, regardless of where the transactions occurred
 - 2.2.4.2 Use of the tape for price information
 - 2.2.4.3 Reports of third market activity
- 2.3 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder**
 - 2.3.1 Section 3 — Certain Definitions under the Act**
 - 2.3.1.1 Section 3(a)(5) — Dealer
 - 2.3.1.2 Section 3(a)(23)(A) — Clearing agency
 - 2.3.1.3 Section 3(a)(38) — Market maker
 - 2.3.1.4 Section 3(b) — Other definitions under the Act
 - Rule 3b-1 — Listed
 - Rule 3b-8 — Qualified OTC market maker, qualified third market maker, and qualified block positioner
 - 2.3.2 Section 11 — Trading by Members of Exchanges, Brokers and Dealers**
 - 2.3.2.1 Rule 11a-1 — Regulation of floor trading
 - 2.3.2.2 Rule 11a1-1(T) — Transactions yielding priority, parity and precedence
 - 2.3.2.3 Rule 11a1-2 — Transactions for certain accounts of associated persons of members
 - 2.3.2.4 Rule 11a1-3(T) — Bona fide hedge transactions in certain securities
 - 2.3.2.5 Rule 11a1-4(T) — Bond transactions on national securities exchanges
 - 2.3.2.6 Rule 11a1-5 — Transactions by registered competitive market makers and registered equity market makers

2.3.2.7 Rule 11a2-2(T) — Transactions effected by exchange members through other members

2.3.3 Regulation NMS — Regulation of the National Market System

2.3.3.1 Rule 600 — NMS security designation and definitions

- Block size
- Electronic communications network
- Exchange market maker
- Exchange-traded security
- NMS security/stock
- OTC market maker
- Quotation size

2.3.3.2 Rule 602/ NYSE Rule 60 — Dissemination of quotations in NMS securities
Obligations of responsible brokers and dealers

2.3.3.3 Rule 604 — Display customer limit orders
Specialists and OTC market makers

2.3.3.4 Rule 605 — Disclosure of order execution information

2.3.3.5 Rule 606 — Disclosure of order routing information

2.3.3.6 Rule 607 — Customer account statements

2.3.3.7 Rule 611 — Order Protection Rule (trade-throughs)

2.3.3.8 Rule 612 — Minimum pricing increments

2.3.4 Penny Stock Rules

- Rule 3a51-1 — Definition of penny stock
- Rule 15g-1 — Exemptions for certain transactions
- Rule 15g-2 — Risk disclosure document relating to the penny stock market
- Rule 15g-3 — Broker or dealer disclosure of quotations and other information relating to the penny stock market
- Rule 15g-4 — Disclosure of compensation to brokers or dealers
- Rule 15g-5 — Disclosure of compensation of associated persons in connection with penny stock transactions
- Rule 15g-6 — Account statements for penny stock customers
- Rule 15g-9 — Sales practice requirements for certain low priced securities

2.4 FINRA/NASD — Regulations

2.4.1 Conduct Rules

2.4.1.1 Trading standards and practices

- NASD IM-2110-3 — Front running policy
- FINRA Rule 5280 — Trading Ahead of Research Reports

2.4.1.2 FINRA Rule 5320 — Prohibition Against Trading Ahead of Customer Orders

- 2.4.1.3 Day-trading accounts
 - FINRA Rule 2130/ NYSE Rule 431(b)(4) — Approval Procedures for Day-Trading Accounts
 - FINRA Rule 2270 — Day-Trading Risk Disclosure Statement
 - FINRA Rule 4210(f)(8)(B)
 - Definition of pattern day trader
 - Definition of day trading buying power
 - Special requirements for pattern day traders

- 2.4.1.4 NASD Rule 2440 — Fair prices and commissions
 - IM-2440-1 — Mark-Up Policy
 - General considerations
 - Relevant factors
 - Transactions to which the Policy is applicable
 - Transactions to which the Policy is not applicable
 - IM-2440-2 — Additional mark-up policy for transactions in debt securities, except municipal securities

- 2.4.1.5 FINRA Rule 2124 — Net Transactions with Customers

3.0 Supervision of Brokerage Office Operations

3.1 Client Accounts

3.1.1 Account Documentation

- 3.1.1.1 Customer information
 - Identification data
 - Name and occupation of third party authorized to act on behalf of the beneficial owner
 - Limited authorization
 - Full authorization
 - Discretionary powers to broker-dealers
 - Payment/delivery and/or duplicate mailing instructions
 - Transfer and ship
 - Hold in “street name”
 - Transfer and hold in safekeeping
 - Hold cash or forward cash balance on settlement date
 - Deliver against payment to a bank or depository
 - Reinvestment plan (reinvesting cash balances)
 - Signature of and acceptance of account by general securities or options principal of firm
- 3.1.1.2 Supplementary documentation
 - Hypothecation agreement
 - Loan consent agreement
 - Credit agreement
 - Powers of attorney —discretionary accounts
 - Options agreement
 - Arbitration agreement
 - Account guarantee acknowledgment
 - W-8 and W-9 tax withholding forms under the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982
- 3.1.1.3 Discretionary accounts
 - 3.1.1.3.1 NASD Rule 2510/ NYSE Rule 408 — Discretionary accounts
 - Excessive transactions
 - Authorization and acceptance of account
 - Approval and review of transactions
 - Exceptions
 - 3.1.1.3.2 SEC Rule 15c1-7 — Discretionary accounts
- 3.1.2 Customer Accounts and Documents
 - 3.1.2.1 Individual customers

- 3.1.2.2 Joint customers
- 3.1.2.3 Corporate customers
- 3.1.2.4 Unincorporated associations (partnerships, charitable organizations, schools, churches, hospitals, investment clubs and hedge funds)
- 3.1.2.5 Fiduciaries
 - Prohibition regarding margin accounts and grants of trading authority to others
 - Restrictions regarding “legal investments”
 - Prudent man rules
 - Administrators of estates
 - Trustees
 - Guardians
 - Receivers in bankruptcy
 - Committees or conservators for incompetents
 - Executors of estates
- 3.1.2.6 Investment advisors contracts
 - Special omnibus account for broker-dealer subsidiary or affiliate
 - Introduced accounts of investment advisors’ clients
 - Advisors’ client account
- 3.1.2.7 Accounts with check writing capability
- 3.1.2.8 Customer confirmations
 - 3.1.2.8.1 SEC Rule 10b-10 — Confirmation of transactions
 - 3.1.2.8.2 FINRA Rule 2232 — Customer Confirmations
- 3.1.3 Custodial Accounts under the Uniform Gifts/Transfers to Minors Act**
 - 3.1.3.1 Irrevocability of gift
 - 3.1.3.2 Custodian
 - Appointed by donor
 - Successor custodians
 - Securities registered in name of custodian
 - Legal ownership vested in minor
 - 3.1.3.3 Securities registered to beneficiary upon attaining majority
 - 3.1.3.4 Must be cash account — no margin
 - 3.1.3.5 Securities in account cannot be pledged
 - 3.1.3.6 Reinvestment of cash proceeds, dividends and interest within reasonable period
 - 3.1.3.7 Rights and warrants

Exercised if sufficient cash is in account
Liquidated at the market

- 3.1.3.8 Reimbursement of expenses to custodian
- 3.1.3.9 Use of custodial property for support of minor
- 3.1.3.10 Maintenance of records

3.1.4 Requirements Regarding Accounts of Deceased/Incompetent Persons

- 3.1.4.1 Outstanding orders
 - Cancel open orders
 - Freeze assets in account until necessary documents are obtained from administrator, executor, or conservator of estate
- 3.1.4.2 Death or incompetence of a joint tenant
 - Presentation of death certificate and inheritance tax waiver, letters testamentary or other required documents before assets in account are released
 - Assignment by surviving/competent tenant and by the legal representative of the deceased/ incompetent tenant
- 3.1.4.3 Death or incompetence of tenant-in-common
 - Freeze assets and acceptance of orders until instructions are received from survivor(s) and executor, administrator, or conservator of the estate together with applicable inheritance tax waivers, letters testamentary or other required documents
- 3.1.4.4 Death or incompetence of a partner
 - Required authority from surviving/competent partners before executing any further orders
 - Follow stipulations in partnership agreement
- 3.1.4.5 Death or incompetence of principal on a power of attorney
 - Immediate termination of power
- 3.1.4.6 Valuation of the securities for estate purposes
- 3.1.4.7 Uniform Transfer-on-death Security Registration Act

3.1.5 Qualified Retirement Plans

- 3.1.5.1 Individual retirement investment account (IRA) — Conventional and Roth
 - Purpose
 - Contributions
 - Payout period
 - Tax free rollovers
- 3.1.5.2 Keogh plans — HR-10
 - Purpose
 - Funding — annuities, mutual funds, trust accounts, savings accounts
 - Contributions

Payout period
Eligibility

- 3.1.5.3 Other types of qualified plans
 - Corporate pension plans
 - Corporate deferred payment profit-sharing plans
 - Tax-deferred annuity plans
 - 401(k) plans
 - 403(b) plans
 - Employee stock ownership plans (ESOP)
 - Eligible worker-owned cooperative (EWOC)
- 3.1.5.4 ERISA concept
 - Party-in-interest — definitions
 - Pension plan regulations
 - Disclosure requirements
 - Reports to employees
 - Funding policies
 - Minimum funding standards
 - Employers funding objectives
 - Fiduciary requirements
 - Fiduciary standards
 - Diversification of plan investments
 - Identification of fiduciary
 - Loans
 - Prohibited transactions
 - Self-dealing transactions —prohibitions and exemptions
 - Class exemptions for certain broker-dealers and registered representatives
 - Transfer of plan assets
 - Investment of pension plans

3.1.6 Non-Qualified Retirement Plans

3.1.6.1 Payroll deduction plans

3.1.6.2 Deferred compensation plans

3.1.7 Transactions in Client Accounts

- 3.1.7.1 Entering an order
 - Client identifier
 - RR identifier
 - Originating office identifier (if applicable)
 - Security description (symbol)
 - Number of shares or bonds
 - Where traded (NYSE, AMEX, NASDAQ, etc.)
 - Action
 - Price and qualifications
 - Type of account (cash, margin, special bond, etc.)
 - Settlement instructions if not established when account was opened

- 3.1.7.2 Review report of execution
 - Check against order ticket
 - Report execution to client
 - Report all errors immediately through appropriate firm channels
- 3.1.7.3 Records of customer transactions
- 3.1.7.4 Pre-arranged and third-party trades for client accounts
 - Painting the tape
 - Cross
 - Third-party trades
 - Step-out
 - Wrap accounts
 - NYSE Rule 138 — Give-up (clearing)
 - Prime brokers

3.2 Extensions of Credit in the Securities Industry

3.2.1 Regulation T — Credit by Brokers and Dealers

- 3.2.1.1 Definitions
 - Creditor
 - Customer
 - Registered security
 - OTC margin stock
 - Margin security
 - Exempted security
 - Non-equity security
- 3.2.1.2 General provisions
 - Separation of accounts
 - Maintenance of credit
 - Guarantee of accounts
 - Receipt of funds or securities
 - Arranging for loans by others
- 3.2.1.3 Margin accounts
 - Margin transactions
 - Required margin
 - Additional margin requirement
 - Liquidation in lieu of deposit
 - Withdrawals of cash or securities
- 3.2.1.4 Special memorandum account
- 3.2.1.5 Good faith account
 - Arbitrage
 - Prime broker
 - Non-purpose credit

- 3.2.1.6 Broker-dealer credit account
 - Purchase or sale of security against full payment
 - Joint back office
 - Capital contribution
 - Emergency and subordinated credit
 - Omnibus credit
 - Special purpose credit
- 3.2.1.7 Cash accounts
 - Permissible transactions
 - Time periods for payment, cancellation, or liquidation
 - 90-day freeze
 - Extension of time periods; transfers
- 3.2.1.8 Borrowing and lending securities
- 3.2.2 Regulation U of the Federal Reserve Board — Credit by Banks for the Purpose of Purchasing or Carrying Margin Stocks**
 - Purpose credit secured by stock
 - Exceptions from general rule for broker-dealers
 - OTC market maker exemption
- 3.2.3 General Purpose of Other FED Credit Regulations**
 - Regulation X — Rules governing borrowers who obtain securities credit
- 3.2.4 Margin Requirements**
 - 3.2.4.1 FINRA Rule 2264 — Margin Disclosure Statement
 - 3.2.4.2 FINRA Rule 4210 — Margin Requirements
 - Definitions
 - Initial margin
 - Maintenance margin
 - Additional margin
 - Exceptions to Rule
 - Offsetting long and short positions
 - Exempted securities, non-equity securities, and baskets
 - Specialists’ and market makers’ accounts
 - Broker-dealer accounts
 - Shelf-registered and Other Control and Restricted Securities
 - Other provisions
 - Determination of value for margin purposes
 - “When issued” and “when distributed” securities
 - Guaranteed accounts
 - Consolidation of accounts
 - Time Within Which Margin or “Mark to Market” Must Be Obtained
 - Practice of Meeting Regulation T Margin Calls By Liquidation Prohibited
 - Special Initial and Maintenance Margin Requirements
 - Free-Riding in Cash Accounts Prohibited
 - Portfolio margin

3.2.4.3 FINRA Rule 4230 — Required Submissions of Requests for Extension of Time Under Regulation T and SEA Rule 15c3-3

3.2.5 SEC Requirements for Extensions of Credit and Related Disclosure

3.2.5.1 Rule 3a12-9 — Exemption of certain direct participation program securities from the restrictions regarding the extending or arranging of credit under Sections 7(c) and 11(d)(1)

3.2.5.2 Rule 10b-16 — Disclosure of credit terms in margin transactions

3.2.5.3 Section 11(d)(1) — Extension of credit

Rule 11d-1 — Exemption of certain securities from Section 11(d)(1)

Rule 11d1-2 — Exemption from Section 11(d)(1) for certain investment company securities held by broker-dealers as collateral in margin accounts

3.2.5.4 Rule 15c2-5 — Disclosure and other requirements when extending or arranging credit in certain transactions

3.2.5.5 Regulation S-P — Privacy of consumer financial information

Treatment of nonpublic personal information about consumers by financial institutions

3.2.6 Short Sales

3.2.6.1 Lender's privileges

Return of securities

Marking to the market

Interest on bonds loaned

Cash dividends

Stock dividends

Subscription rights

Voting rights

3.2.6.2 Short sale rules

3.2.6.2.1 SEC Rules

Regulations SHO

Rule 200 — Definition of "short sale"

Rule 203 — Borrowing and delivery requirements

List of available securities must be no older than 24 hours old

Regulation M

Rule 105 — Short selling in connection with a public offering

3.2.6.2.2 FINRA Rule 4320 — Short Sale Delivery Requirements

3.3 Broker-to-Broker Clearing Procedures

3.3.1 Settlement Procedures

3.3.1.1 Contract sheet

- 3.3.1.2 Netted trades
- 3.3.1.3 Continuous net settlement
- 3.3.1.4 Money settlement
- 3.3.1.5 OTC trade comparisons on locked-in trades
- 3.3.1.6 Comparison sheet or ticket
- 3.3.1.7 Regular way and when issued contract sheets
- 3.3.1.8 SEC Rule 15c6-1 — Settlement cycle
- 3.3.1.9 FINRA Rules 6274 and 6350 — Clearance and settlement

- 3.3.2 Firm Must be Member of One of the Following Clearing Corporations**
 - National Securities Clearing Corporation
 - Midwest Clearing Corporation
 - Philadelphia Clearing Corporation
 - Pacific Clearing Corporation

- 3.3.3 Depository Trust and Clearing Corporation**
 - Securities certificate safekeeping
 - Exchange effected by computerized bookkeeping entries

- 3.3.4 Clearing Funds**
 - Participant contribution based on processing activity
 - Interest earned is transferred to Participant

- 3.4 FINRA/NASD — Regulations**

- 3.4.1 Conduct Rules**

- 3.4.1.1 NASD Rule 2340/ NYSE Rule 409 — Customer account statements

- 3.4.1.2 Books and Records
 - FINRA Rules
 - Rule 2268 – Requirements When Using Predispute Arbitration Agreements for Customer Accounts
 - Rule 3250 — Designation of accounts
 - Rule 4511 – General Requirements
 - Rule 4512 – Customer Account Information
 - Rule 4513 – Records of Written Customer Complaints
 - Rule 4514 – Authorization Records for Negotiable Instruments Drawn From a Customer’s Account
 - Rule 4515 – Approval and Documentation of Changes in Account Name or Designation
 - Rule 7440 – Recording of Order Information

NASD Rules

Rule 3110(b) – Marking of Customer Order Tickets

Rule 3110(i) – Holding of Customer Mail

3.4.1.3 FINRA Rule 4521 — Notifications, Questionnaires and Reports
NASD Rule 3150 — Reporting requirements for clearing firms

3.4.1.4 FINRA Rule 4311 — Clearing Agreements

3.4.1.5 FINRA Rule 5330 — Adjustment of Orders

3.4.1.6 FINRA Rule 4560 — Short-Interest Reporting

3.4.2 FINRA/NASD Uniform Practice Code

3.4.2.1 Rule 11100 — Scope of the Uniform Practice Code

3.4.2.2 Rule 11120 — Definitions

3.4.2.3 Rule 11130/ NYSE Rule 63 — When, as and if issued/distributed contracts

3.4.2.4 Rule 11140/ NYSE Rules 235 and 236 — Transactions in securities “ex-dividend,” “ex-rights,” or “ex-warrants”

3.4.2.5 Rule 11150 — Transactions “ex-interest” in bonds which are dealt in “flat”

3.4.2.6 Rule 11160 — “Ex” liquidating payments

3.4.2.7 Rule 11170/ NYSE Rule 193 — Transactions in “part-redeemed” bonds

3.4.2.8 Rule 11190 — Reconfirmation and pricing service participants

3.4.2.9 Rule 11200/ NYSE Rule 133 — Comparisons or confirmations and “Don’t Know Notices”

3.4.2.10 Rule 11220 — Description of securities

3.4.2.11 Rule 11300 — Delivery of Securities

3.4.2.12 Rule 11320 — Dates of delivery
Cash
Regular way
Seller’s option
Buyer’s option
Contracts due on holidays or Saturdays
Delayed delivery
Prior to delivery date
Time and place of delivery

3.4.2.13 Rule 11361/ NYSE Rule 185 — Units of delivery — stocks

- 3.4.2.14 Rule 11362/ NYSE Rule 186 — Units of delivery — bonds
- 3.4.2.15 Rule 11363 — Units of delivery — unit investment trust securities
- 3.4.2.16 Rule 11364/ NYSE Rule 187 — Units of delivery — certificates of deposit for bonds
IM-11364 — Trading securities as “units” or bonds “with stock”
- 3.4.2.17 Rule 11410 — Delivery of securities with draft attached — time of presentation
Prior to settlement date
With irregularities
- 3.4.2.18 Rule 11520/ NYSE Rules 223 and 224 — Delivery of mutilated securities
- 3.4.2.19 Rule 11550/ NYSE Rules 195, 196, 198, 199, 201 and 207 — Assignments and powers
of substitution; delivery of registered securities
National medallion signature guarantee program
- 3.4.2.20 Rule 11574 — Certificate in name of deceased person, trustee, etc.
- 3.4.2.21 Rule 11620/ NYSE Rule 243 — Computation of interest
- 3.4.2.22 Rule 11630/ NYSE Rule 255 — Due-bills and due-bill checks
- 3.4.2.23 Rule 11640 — Claims for dividends, rights, interest, etc.
- 3.4.2.24 Rule 11650/ NYSE Rule 182 — Transfer fees
- 3.4.2.25 Rule 11700 — Reclamations and rejections
Definitions
Uniform reclamation form
Time for delivery of reclamation and manner of settlement
- 3.4.2.26 Rule 11720 — Irregular delivery; transfer refused; lost or stolen securities
- 3.4.2.27 Rule 11740/ NYSE Rules 165, 166, 168 — Marking to the market
- 3.4.2.28 Rule 11810 — “Buying-in”
- 3.4.2.29 Rule 11820 — “Selling-out”
- 3.4.2.30 Rule 11840 — Rights and warrants
- 3.4.2.31 Rule 11860 — Acceptance and settlement of COD orders
- 3.4.2.32 Rule 11900 — Clearance of corporate debt securities
- 3.4.2.33 FINRA Rule 11890 — Clearly Erroneous Transactions
Authority to review transactions
Procedures for reviewing transaction

Procedures for reviewing transactions executed during system disruptions or malfunctions
Review by the Market Operations Review Committee

3.4.3 Customer Account Transfers

- 3.4.3.1 FINRA Rule 2140 — Interfering with the transfer of customer accounts in the context of employment disputes
- 3.4.3.2 Rule 11870 — Customer account transfer contracts

4.0

Sales Supervision and General Supervision of Employees

4.1 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder

4.1.1 Section 3 — Certain Definitions under the Act

- 4.1.1.1 Section 3(a)(10)/ NYSE Rule 3 — Security
- 4.1.1.2 Section 3(a)(39) — Statutory disqualification
- 4.1.1.3 Rule 3a11-1 — Equity security
- 4.1.1.4 Rule 3a12-2 — Exemption of certain securities, the income on which is substantially guaranteed by states or political subdivisions thereof
- 4.1.1.5 Rule 3b-5 — Non-exempt securities issued under governmental obligations

4.1.2 Section 9 — Prohibitions against Manipulation of Security Prices

- 4.1.2.1 Section 9(a)(1) — Misleading appearance of active trading
- 4.1.2.2 Section 9(a)(2) — Inducing purchase or sale by others
- 4.1.2.3 Section 9(a)(3) — Dissemination of information as to rise or fall of security prices
- 4.1.2.4 Section 9(a)(4) — Making false or misleading statements
- 4.1.2.5 Section 9(a)(5) — Dissemination of information for consideration
- 4.1.2.6 Section 9(a)(6) — Pegging, fixing, or stabilizing prices
- 4.1.2.7 Section 9(e) — Liability for unlawful acts or transactions

4.1.3 Section 10 — Regulation of the Use of Manipulative and Deceptive Devices

- 4.1.3.1 Rule 10b-17 — Untimely announcements of record dates
- 4.1.3.2 Rule 10b-18 — Purchases of certain equity securities by the issuer and others

4.1.4 Section 15 — Registration and Regulation of Brokers and Dealers

- 4.1.4.1 Section 15(a)(1) — Prohibitions relating to unregistered broker-dealers
 - 4.1.4.1.1 Rule 15a-6 — Exemption of certain foreign brokers or dealers
- 4.1.4.2 Section 15(b)(4) — Sanctions against brokers or dealers
- 4.1.4.3 Section 15(b)(6) — Sanctions for person associated with broker or dealer

4.1.5 Section 17 — Accounts and Records, Reports, Examinations of Exchanges, Members and Others

4.1.5.1 Rule 17f-2 — Fingerprinting of securities industry personnel (general requirement)

4.1.6 Soft Dollar Arrangements

Section 3(a)(35) — Definition of “investment discretion”

Section 28(e) — Research services in exchange for brokerage

4.2 Investment Company Act of 1940 and SEC Rules Thereunder

4.2.1 Section 22 — Distribution, Redemption, and Re-Purchase of Redeemable Securities

4.2.1.1 Section 22(c) — Regulation of underwriters and dealers by Commission

Rule 22c-1 — Pricing of redeemable securities for distribution, redemption and re-purchase

4.2.1.2 Section 22(d) — Persons to and through whom redeemable securities may be sold (offer securities at a price based on NAV)

Rule 22d-1 — Exemption from Section 22(d) to permit sales of redeemable securities at prices which reflect sales loads set pursuant to a schedule

Rule 22d-2 — Exemption from Section 22(d) for certain registered separate accounts

4.2.1.3 Section 22(e) — Suspension of rights of redemption

Rule 22e-1 — Exemption from Section 22(e) during annuity payment period of variable annuity contracts participation in certain registered separate accounts

4.3 Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and SEC Rules Thereunder

4.3.1 Section 202(a)(11) — Definitions of Investment Adviser

4.3.2 Section 203 — Registration of Investment Advisers

4.3.3 Section 205 — Investment Advisory Contracts

4.3.4 Section 206 — Prohibited Transactions by Investment Advisers

4.4 Compliance and Ethics

4.4.1 Sarbanes-Oxley Act

4.4.1.1 Section 302 — Corporate responsibility for financial reports

Development, implementation and assessment of an ethics course

4.4.1.2 Section 401 — Disclosures in periodic reports

4.4.1.3 Section 402 — Enhanced conflict of interest provisions

4.4.1.4 Section 403 — Disclosures of transactions involving management and principal stockholders

Required documentation

- 4.4.1.5 Section 404 — Management assessment of internal controls
 - Execution of mergers and acquisitions; timing of deals
 - Extensive documentation
 - Testing of “control environment by management”
 - Testing and issuance of opinions by external auditors
 - Certification and reporting requirements apply to the entire company--including acquisitions

4.4.2 Insider Trading Regulations— Insider Trading and Securities Fraud Enforcement Act of 1988

- 4.4.2.1 Section 3 — Civil penalties of controlling persons for illegal insider trading by controlled persons
 - Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Section 15(f) — Policies and procedures to be developed by broker-dealers to prevent misuse of material, non-public information
 - Section 21(d) — Injunctions and prosecution of offenses
 - Section 21A — Civil penalties
 - Investment Advisers Act of 1940
 - Section 204 — Annual and other reports
- 4.4.2.2 Section 4 — Increases in criminal penalties
 - Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Section 32(a) — Penalties
- 4.4.2.3 Section 5 — Liability to contemporaneous traders for insider trading
 - Securities Exchange Act of 1934
 - Section 20A — Liability to contemporaneous traders for insider trading

4.4.3 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder

- 4.4.3.1 Section 10 — Regulation of the Use of Manipulative and Deceptive Devices
 - Rule 10b-1 — Prohibitions with respect to securities exempted from registration
 - Rule 10b-3 — Employment of manipulative and deceptive devices by brokers or dealers
 - Rule 10b-5 — Employment of manipulative and deceptive devices
 - Insider trading
 - Material information
 - Non-public information
 - Insiders and tippees
 - Information barriers (Chinese wall doctrine)
 - Rule 10b5-1 — Trading “on the basis of” material nonpublic information in insider trading
 - Rule 10b5-2 — Duties of trust or confidence in misappropriation insider trading cases
- 4.4.3.2 Section 15 — Registration and Regulation of Brokers and Dealers
 - Rule 15c1-1 — Definitions
 - Rule 15c1-2 — Fraud and misrepresentation

Rule 15c1-3 — Misrepresentation by brokers and dealers as to registration
Rule 15c1-9 — Use of pro forma balance sheets

4.4.4 FINRA/NASD Business Conduct Rules

- 4.4.4.1 FINRA Rule 2010 — Standards of commercial honor and principles of trade
- 4.4.4.2 FINRA Rule 2020 — Use of manipulative, deceptive or other fraudulent devices
- 4.4.4.3 NASD Rule 3010/ NYSE Rules 342 and 405 — Supervision
 - Supervisory system
 - Written procedures
 - Internal inspections
 - Review of transactions and correspondence
 - Supervision of registered representatives
 - Review of correspondence
 - Retention of correspondence
 - Qualifications investigated
 - Applicant's responsibility
 - Definitions
 - Office of supervisory jurisdiction
 - Branch office
 - IM 3010-1—Standards for reasonable review
- 4.4.4.4 FINRA Rule 3310 — Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program
 - Supplementary Material:
 - .01 — Independent testing requirements
 - .02 — Review of anti-money laundering compliance person information
- 4.4.4.5 NASD Rule 3012/ NYSE Rule 342.23 — Supervisory control system
- 4.4.4.6 FINRA Rule 3130 — Annual certification of compliance and supervisory processes
- 4.4.4.7 FINRA Rule 4370 — Business Continuity Plans and Emergency Contact Information

4.5 Communications with the Public

4.5.1 SEC Rule 156 — Investment Company Sales Literature

4.5.2 NASD Rule 2210/ NYSE Rule 472 — Communications with the Public

- Definitions
 - Advertisement
 - Sales literature
 - Public appearance
 - Independently prepared reprint
- Approval and recordkeeping
- Filing requirements and review procedures
- Content standards
 - Standards applicable to all communications with the public
 - Standards applicable to advertisements and sales literature

- IM-2210-1 — Guidelines to ensure that communications with the public are not misleading
- IM-2210-2 — Communications with the public about variable life insurance and variable annuities
- IM-2210-3 — Use of rankings in investment companies advertisements and sales literature
- IM-2210-4 — Limitations on use of FINRA’s name and any other corporate name owned by FINRA
- IM-2210-5 — Requirements for the use of bond mutual fund volatility ratings
- IM-2210-6 — Requirements for the use of investment analysis tools
- IM-2210-8 — Communications with the public about collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs)

4.5.3 NASD Rule 2211 — Institutional Sales Material and Correspondence

- Definitions
 - Correspondence
 - Institutional sales material
 - Institutional investor
 - Existing retail customer
 - Market letter
- Approval and recordkeeping
- Spot-check procedures
- Content standards applicable to institutional sales material and correspondence

4.5.4 NASD Rule 2212/ NYSE Rule 440A — Telemarketing

4.6 FINRA/NASD — Regulations

4.6.1 FINRA By-Laws

- 4.6.1.1 Article I — Definitions
- 4.6.1.2 Article III — Qualifications of members and associated persons
 - Section 1 — Persons eligible to become members and associated persons of members
 - Section 2 — Authority of Board to adopt qualification requirements
 - Section 3 — Ineligibility of certain persons for membership or association
 - Section 4 — Definition of disqualification
- 4.6.1.3 Article IV — Membership
 - Section 1 — Application for membership
 - Section 3 — Executive representative
 - Section 5 — Resignation of members
 - Section 6 — Retention of jurisdiction
 - Section 7 — Transfer and termination of membership
 - Section 8 — Registration of branch offices
- 4.6.1.4 Article V — Registered representatives and associated persons
 - Section 1 — Qualification requirements
 - Section 2 — Application for registration
 - Section 3 — Notification by member to the Corporation and associated person of termination; amendments to notification

Section 4 — Retention of jurisdiction

4.6.2 Membership and Registration

- 4.6.2.1 NASD Rule 1000/ NYSE Rule 311 — Membership, registration, and qualification requirements
 - FINRA Rule 1122 — Filing of misleading information as to membership or registration
 - NASD IM-1000-3 — Failure to register personnel
 - NASD IM-1000-4/ NYSE Rule 342 — Branch offices and offices of supervisory jurisdiction
- 4.6.2.2 NASD Rule 1010 — Membership proceedings
 - Definitions
 - General provisions
 - New member application and interview
 - Department decision
 - Review by the National Adjudicatory Council
 - Discretionary review by FINRA Board
 - Application for approval of change in ownership, control or business operations
 - Application to Commission for review
- 4.6.2.3 NASD Rule 1020/ NYSE Rule 342.13 — Registration of principals
 - Registration requirements
 - Categories of principal registration
 - General securities principal
 - Limited principals
- 4.6.2.4 NASD Rule 1030/ NYSE Rule 345.10 — Registration of Representatives
 - Registration requirements
 - Categories of representative registration
 - General securities representative
 - Limited representatives
- 4.6.2.5 Assistant representatives
 - NASD Rule 1041 — Registration requirements for assistant representatives
 - NASD Rule 1042 — Restrictions for assistant representatives
- 4.6.2.6 NASD Rule 1050/ NYSE Rule 344 — Registration of research analysts
- 4.6.2.7 NASD Rule 1060 — Persons exempt from registration
- 4.6.2.8 NASD Rule 1070 — Qualification examinations and waiver of requirements
- 4.6.2.9 NASD Rule 1080 — Confidentiality of examinations
- 4.6.2.10 NASD Rule 1090 — Foreign members
- 4.6.2.11 NASD Rule 1100 — Foreign associates
- 4.6.2.12 NASD Rule 1120/ NYSE Rule 345A — Continuing education requirements

- 4.6.2.13 NASD Rule 1140 — Electronic filing rules
- 4.6.2.14 NASD Rule 1150 — Executive representative
- 4.6.2.15 General knowledge of the FINRA/NASAA Central Registration Depository (CRD) and public disclosure of disciplinary information via FINRA’s BrokerCheck Hotline

4.6.3 Conduct Rules

- 4.6.3.1 NASD Rule 2310/ NYSE Rule 405 — Diligence as to Accounts [suitability]
 - IM-2310-2 — Fair dealing with customers
 - Recommending speculative low-priced securities
 - Excessive trading activity
 - Trading in mutual fund shares
 - Fraudulent activity
 - Recommending purchases beyond customer capability
 - Fair dealing with customers with regard to derivative products or new financial products
 - IM-2310-3 — Suitability obligations to institutional customers
- 4.6.3.2 FINRA Rule 2114 — Recommendations to customers in OTC equity securities
- 4.6.3.3 FINRA Rule 2150—Improper Use of Customers’ Securities or Funds; Prohibition Against Guarantees and Sharing in Accounts
 - Improper Use
 - Prohibition against guarantees
 - Sharing in accounts; Extent permissible
 - NASD Rule 2330 — Customers’ Securities or Funds
 - General provisions
 - Authorization to lend
 - Segregation and Identification of securities
- 4.6.3.4 FINRA Rule 3160 — Networking Arrangements Between Members and Financial Institutions
 - Setting
 - Networking agreements
 - Customer disclosure and written acknowledgment
 - Communications with the public
 - Notifications of terminations
 - Definitions
- 4.6.3.5 FINRA Rule 3240 — Borrowing From or Lending To Customer
 - Permissible Lending Arrangements; Conditions
 - Notification and Approval
 - Definition of Immediate Family
 - Supplementary Material
 - .01 – Record Retention

- 4.6.3.6 NASD Rule 2410 — Net prices to persons not in investment banking or securities business
- 4.6.3.7 NASD Rule 2420 — Dealing with non-members
 - Transactions with non-members
 - Transactions with foreign non-members
 - Non-member broker or dealer
 - IM-2420-1 — Transactions between members and non-members
 - IM-2420-2 — Continuing commission policy
- 4.6.3.8 FINRA Rule 2320 — Variable contracts of an insurance company
 - Application
 - Definitions
 - Sales charges
 - Receipt of payment
 - Transmittal
 - Selling agreements
 - Redemption
- 4.6.3.9 FINRA Rule 2330 — Member’s Responsibilities Regarding Deferred Variable Annuities
- 4.6.3.10 NASD Rule 2830 — Investment company securities
 - Application
 - Definitions
 - Conditions for discounts to dealers
 - Selling dividends
 - Withhold orders
 - Purchase for existing orders
 - Purchases as principal
 - Repurchase from dealer
 - Execution of investment company portfolio transactions
 - Dealer concessions
 - Prompt payment for investment company shares
 - Sales charge
 - Refund of sales charge
 - Disclosure of deferred sales charges
 - FINRA Rule 2342 — “Breakpoint” sales
- 4.6.3.11 FINRA Rule 3270 — Outside Business Activities of Registered Persons
- 4.6.3.12 NASD Rule 3040 — Private securities transactions of an associated person
 - Applicability
 - Written notice
 - Transactions for compensation
 - Transactions not for compensation
 - Definitions
 - Private securities transaction
 - Selling compensation
- 4.6.3.13 NASD Rule 3050/ NYSE Rule 407 — Transactions for or by associated persons
 - Determine adverse interest

Obligations of executing member
Obligations of associated persons concerning an account with a member
Obligations of associated persons concerning an account with an investment adviser,
bank, or other financial institution
Exemption for transactions in investment company shares and unit investment trusts
(NOTE: Rule 3050 requires prior written **notification** to the employer member; Rule
407 requires the prior written **consent** of the employer.)

- 4.6.3.14 FINRA Rule 3220 — Influencing or rewarding employees of others
- 4.6.3.15 FINRA Rule 4530 — Reporting Requirements
- 4.6.3.16 FINRA Rule 2263 – Arbitration Disclosure to Associated Persons Signing or Acknowledging Form U4
- 4.6.3.17 FINRA Rule 5230 — Payments Involving Publications that Influence the Market Price of a Security
- 4.6.3.18 FINRA Rule 2251/NYSE Rule 451 — Forwarding of Proxy and Other Materials
- 4.6.3.19 FINRA Rule 2267 — Investor education and protection

4.6.4 FINRA Procedural Rules

- 4.6.4.1 Rule 8000 — Investigations and Sanctions
 - 4.6.4.1.1 Rule 8100 — General provisions
 - Rule 8110 — Availability of Manual to customers
 - Rule 8120 — Definitions
 - 4.6.4.1.2 Rule 8200 — Investigations
 - Rule 8210 — Provision of information and testimony and inspection and copying of books
 - 4.6.4.1.3 Rule 8300 — Sanctions
 - Rule 8310 — Sanctions for violation of the Rules
 - Rule 8311 — Effect of a suspension, revocation, cancellation, or bar
 - Rule 8312 — FINRA BrokerCheck Disclosure
 - Rule 8320 — Payment of fines, other monetary sanctions, or costs; summary action for failure to pay
 - Rule 8330 — Cost of proceedings
- 4.6.4.2 Rule 9000 — Code of Procedure
 - 4.6.4.2.1 Rule 9100 — Application and purpose
 - Rule 9110 — Application
 - Rule 9120 — Definitions
 - Rule 9130 — Service; filing of papers
 - Rule 9140 — Proceedings
 - 4.6.4.2.2 Rule 9200 — Disciplinary proceedings

- Rule 9210 — Complaint and answer
 - Rule 9220 — Request for hearing; extensions of time, postponements, adjournments
 - Rule 9230 — Appointment of hearing panel, extended hearing panel
 - Rule 9240 — Pre-hearing conference and submission
 - Rule 9250 — Discovery
 - Rule 9260 — Hearing and decision
 - Rule 9270 — Settlement procedure
 - Rule 9280 — Contemptuous conduct
- 4.6.4.2.3 Rule 9300 — Review of disciplinary proceeding by National Adjudicatory Council and FINRA Board; application for SEC review
- Rule 9310 — Appeal to or review by National Adjudicatory Council
 - Rule 9340 — Proceedings
 - Rule 9350 — Discretionary review by FINRA Board
 - Rule 9360 — Effectiveness of sanctions
 - Rule 9370 — Application to SEC for review
- 4.6.4.2.4 Rule 9500 — Other proceedings
- 4.6.4.2.5 Rule 9800 — Temporary cease and desist orders
- Rule 9810 — Initiation of proceeding
 - Rule 9830 — Hearing
 - Rule 9840 — Issuance of temporary cease and desist order by hearing panel
 - Rule 9870 — Application to SEC for review
- 4.6.4.3 Rule 12000 and 13000 Series — Code of Arbitration Procedure for Customer/Industry Disputes
- 4.6.4.3.1 Part I — Interpretive Material, Definitions, Organization and Authority
- IM-12000 and IM-13000 — Failure to act under provisions of code of arbitration procedure for customer/industry disputes
 - Rules 12105 and 13105 — Agreement of the parties
- 4.6.4.3.2 Part II — General Arbitration Rules
- Rule 12200 — Arbitration under an arbitration agreement or the rules of FINRA
 - Rule 12201 — Elective arbitration
 - Rule 12202 — Claims against inactive members
 - Rules 12204 and 13204 — Class action claims
 - Rule 12205 — Shareholder derivative actions
 - Rule 13200 — Required arbitration
 - Rule 13201 — Statutory employment discrimination claims
 - Rule 13202 — Claims involving registered clearing agencies
- 4.6.4.3.3 Part VIII — Simplified Arbitration and Default Proceedings
- Rules 12800 and 13800 — Simplified arbitration
 - Rules 12801 and 13801 — Default proceedings
- 4.6.4.4 Rule 14000 — Code of Mediation Procedure
- Rule 14104 — Mediation under the Code
 - Rule 14105 — Effect of mediation on arbitration proceedings

Rule 14109 — Mediation ground rules

4.7 MSRB Rules

4.7.1 Rule G-37 — Political Contributions and Prohibitions on Municipal Securities Business

5.0 Compliance with Financial Responsibility Rules

5.1 Securities Act of 1934 and SEC Rules Thereunder

5.1.1 Section 15 — Registration and Regulation of Brokers and Dealers

- 5.1.1.1 Rule 15c2-1 — Hypothecation of customers' securities (See Rule 8c-1)
 - General provisions
 - Definitions
- 5.1.1.2 Rule 15c3-1/ FINRA Rules 4110, 4120 and 4521 — Net capital requirements for brokers and dealers
 - 5.1.1.2.1 Minimum net capital requirements
 - Broker-dealers that carry customer accounts
 - Prime brokers
 - Broker-dealers that carry accounts but do not hold customer funds or securities and operate under Paragraph (k)(2)(i) exemption of Rule 15c3-3
 - Introducing broker-dealers
 - Firms that introduce accounts on a fully disclosed basis to another broker or dealer and do not receive funds or securities
 - Firms that introduce accounts on a fully disclosed basis to another broker or dealer and receive, but do not hold, customer or other broker-dealer securities and do not receive funds
 - Dealers
 - Mutual fund brokers or dealers transacting a business in redeemable shares of registered investment companies and certain other share accounts
 - Wire order basis
 - Subscription basis (do not otherwise receive or hold funds or securities)
 - Market makers
 - Brokers or dealers transacting a business only in direct participation programs
 - Brokers or dealers engaged exclusively in mergers and acquisition
 - 5.1.1.2.2 Definitions and general understanding of the following terms
 - Aggregate indebtedness
 - Net capital including adjustments to net worth for illiquid assets
 - Securities differences — treatment when computing net capital
 - Haircuts — effect on capital of proprietary positions
 - Additional haircuts on securities with a limited market, unduly concentrated positions and non-marketable securities
 - Open contractual commitments
 - Treatment of aged fails to deliver
 - 5.1.1.2.3 Debt-Equity requirements
 - 5.1.1.2.4 Withdrawal of equity capital
 - 5.1.1.2.5 Alternative net capital requirement

- 5.1.1.2.6 Appendix D — Satisfactory subordination agreements
 - Definitions
 - Subordinated loan agreement
 - Collateral Value
 - Secured demand note agreement
 - Minimum requirements of subordination agreements
 - Temporary and revolving subordination agreements
 - Filing requirements (general)
- 5.1.1.3 Rule 15c3-2/ NYSE Rule 409 — Use of customer free credit balances
- 5.1.1.4 Rule 15c3-3/ NYSE Rule 402 — Customer protection — reserves and custody of securities
 - Definitions
 - Physical possession or control of securities
 - Requirement to reduce securities to possession or control —timeliness
 - Special reserve bank account for the exclusive benefit of customers
 - Notification of banks
 - Withdrawals from the reserve bank account
 - Buy-in of short security differences
 - Exemptions under subsection (k)
 - Delivery of fully paid and excess margin securities
 - Completion of sell orders on behalf of customers — mandatory buy-in
 - Extensions of time
- 5.1.2 Section 17 — Accounts and Records, Reports, Examinations of Exchanges, Members and Others**
- 5.1.2.1 Rule 17a-3 — Records to be made by certain exchange members, brokers and dealers (general understanding of major provisions)
 - Blotters or other records of original entry
 - Ledgers or other records reflecting all assets and liabilities
 - FINRA Rule 4521 — Notifications, Questionnaires and Reports
 - Memorandum of each brokerage order given or received for the purchase or sale of securities (for customer and firm accounts)
 - Memorandum of each purchase and sale for the account of the firm
 - Copies of customer confirmations and copies of notices of all other debits and credits for accounts of customers
 - Identification data on beneficial owners of all accounts
 - Subsidiary ledgers and proofs of money balances in all accounts (trial balance)
 - Questionnaire or application for employment executed by each “associated person”
 - Fingerprint records required by Rule 17f-2
- 5.1.2.2 Rule 17a-4 — Records to be preserved by certain exchange members, brokers and dealers
 - Requirement for ready accessibility of all records for two years
 - General type of record to be maintained for six years
 - Maintenance of records with respect to associated persons
 - Preservation of required records
 - Outside service bureaus

- 5.1.2.3 Rule 17a-5/ FINRA Rule 4140 — Reports to be made by certain brokers and dealers
 - Filing of monthly and quarterly reports
 - Report filed upon termination of membership interest
 - Customer statements
 - Who must furnish the statements
 - Unaudited statements to be furnished
 - Definition of customer
 - Annual filing of audited financial statements
 - Qualification of accountants
 - Audit objectives
 - Accountant’s reports — general provisions
 - Accountant’s report on material inadequacies
 - Extensions and exemptions
 - Notification of changes of fiscal year
 - Filing requirements
- 5.1.2.4 Rule 17a-8 — Financial recordkeeping and reporting of currency and foreign transactions
- 5.1.2.5 Rule 17a-11 — Notification provisions for brokers and dealers
- 5.1.2.6 Rule 17a-13 — Quarterly security counts to be made by certain exchange members, brokers and dealers (general requirement)
 - Requirements for each calendar quarter year
 - Persons to perform or supervise required securities counts
- 5.1.2.7 Rule 17f-1 — Requirements for reporting and inquiry with respect to missing, lost, counterfeit or stolen securities
 - Definition of “reporting institution”
 - Reporting requirements
 - Required inquiries
 - Permissive inquiries

5.2 Securities Investor Protection Act and SIPC Rules Thereunder

5.2.1 SIPC Rules

- 5.2.1.1 Accounts of separate customers
 - Individual accounts
 - Accounts held by executors or administrators
 - Accounts held by a corporation, partnership, or unincorporated association
 - Trust accounts
 - Joint accounts
- 5.2.1.2 Prohibited acts
 - Failure to pay assessment or file reports
 - Engaging in business after appointment of trustee or initiation of direct payment procedure
 - Concealment of assets; false statements or claims
- 5.2.1.3 Advertising by members of SIPC protection
 - Member of displaying SIPC membership

5.3 FINRA/NASD Conduct Rules

5.3.1 FINRA Rule 2261 — Disclosure of Financial Condition

Requirement of members to furnish recent financial statement to other members

5.3.2 NASD Rule 2330 — Customers' Securities or Funds

Authorization to lend

Segregation and identification of securities

IM-2330 — Segregation of customers' securities

5.3.3 FINRA Rule 4360 — Fidelity Bonds

General Provision

Minimum Required Coverage

Deductible Provision

Annual Review of Coverage

Notification of Change

Exemptions

Definitions

Alternative Coverage

5.3.4 FINRA Rule 4110 — Capital Compliance

FINRA Rule 4120 — Regulatory Notification and Business Curtailment

FINRA Rule 4140 — Audit

FINRA Rule 4521 — Notifications, Questionnaires and Reports

5.3.5 NASD Rule 3140 — Approval of Change in Exempt Status under SEC Rule 15c3-3

Loss of 15c3-3(k) exemption when member conducts business that will disqualify it from the exemption without the prior written approval of the NASD

Sample Question Formats

The questions and answers that appear below are similar in format and content to questions on the examination. These sample questions, however, are not intended to exactly parallel either the level of difficulty or the subject coverage of the actual examination. Their purpose here is to assist candidates and training personnel in preparing for the types of multiple-choice questions that will appear on the examination.

Answers

1. (C)
2. (B)
3. (D)
4. (A)

1. Which two of the following are TRUE regarding a fully disclosed clearing agreement between two FINRA members?

- I. Customers must provide a written acknowledgement of the clearing agreement.
- II. The introducing member is required to submit the agreement to FINRA for review.
- III. The clearing member is required to submit the agreement to FINRA for review.
- IV. The agreement must provide for written notification to customers, upon account opening, of the existence of the clearing agreement.

- (A) I and III
- (B) I and IV
- (C) II and III
- (D) II and IV

2. A customer wishes to purchase securities in a margin account. In order for the broker-dealer to borrow money with the margined securities, the customer must sign which of the following?

- (A) Power of attorney
- (B) Hypothecation agreement
- (C) Discretionary account agreement
- (D) Maintenance agreement

3. Under what conditions may an FINRA member firm sell shares of a “new issue” to one of its non-registered employees?

- (A) The amount of the purchase is small and not disproportionate to the size of the issue.
- (B) The employee promises in writing to hold the securities for two years.
- (C) The transaction is consistent with the employee’s normal investment practice.
- (D) Under no circumstances.

4. While engaged in a distribution, a managing underwriter may do each of the following EXCEPT

- (A) solicit purchases through an updated research report
- (B) accept unsolicited buy orders
- (C) effect stabilizing transactions
- (D) solicit purchase through a prospectus